# **APA REFERENCES EXAMPLES GUIDE** (7th Edition)

## JOURNAL ARTICLES

**One author:** Smith, J. (2023). The impact of social media on mental health. *Journal of Psychology*, 45(3), 234-256. https://doi.org/10.1234/jp.2023.45.3.234

**Two authors:** Smith, J., & Johnson, M. (2023). Climate change effects. *Environmental Science*, 32(1), 45-67. https://doi.org/10.5678/es.2023.001

Three or more authors: Brown, A., Davis, C., Wilson, R., & Lee, S. (2023). Educational technology. *Learning & Technology*, 12(4), 89-102. https://doi.org/10.9876/lt.2023.12.4

**No DOI (include URL):** Martinez, L. (2023). Teaching strategies. *Education Today*, 28(2), 112-128. https://www.educationtoday.com/articles/teaching-strategies

#### **BOOKS**

**Single author:** Thompson, R. (2023). *Understanding human behavior*. Oxford University Press.

**Multiple authors:** Garcia, M., & Chen, L. (2023). *Data analysis methods* (2nd ed.). McGraw-Hill.

Edited book: Anderson, P. (Ed.). (2023). *Modern psychology perspectives*. Cambridge University Press.

**Chapter in edited book:** Miller, K. (2023). Cognitive development theories. In R. Thompson (Ed.), *Child psychology handbook* (pp. 45-78). Wiley.

**eBook:** Taylor, S. (2023). *Digital marketing strategies*. Pearson. https://doi.org/10.1234/ebook.2023

# **WEBSITES**

**Organization as author:** American Psychological Association. (2023, June 15). *Understanding depression*. https://www.apa.org/topics/depression

**Individual author:** Roberts, J. (2023, March 22). *How to manage stress*. Psychology Today. https://www.psychologytoday.com/stress-management

**No author:** *Climate change facts.* (2023, April 10). National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/climate-facts

**No date:** World Health Organization. (n.d.). *Mental health guidelines*. https://www.who.int/mental-health

#### **NEWS & MAGAZINES**

**Newspaper article (online):** Williams, P. (2023, July 8). Education reform gains momentum. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2023/07/08/education-reform

Magazine article: Chen, M. (2023, August). The future of AI. *Scientific American*, 329(2), 34-41.

## **MULTIMEDIA**

**YouTube video:** TED. (2023, May 10). *The power of vulnerability* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xxxxx

**Podcast episode:** Raz, G. (Host). (2023, June 5). Innovation in education (No. 245) [Audio podcast episode]. In *How I Built This*. NPR. https://www.npr.org/podcasts/how-i-built-this

Film: Nolan, C. (Director). (2023). Oppenheimer [Film]. Universal Pictures.

#### OTHER SOURCES

**Government report:** U.S. Department of Education. (2023). *National education statistics* (Report No. NCES-2023-145). https://nces.ed.gov/reports

**Dissertation:** Johnson, R. (2023). *Impact of technology on learning* [Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

**Conference paper:** Lee, S. (2023, March 15-17). *Machine learning applications* [Conference presentation]. International AI Conference, Boston, MA, United States.

**Social media post:** APA Style [@APAStyle]. (2023, April 20). New guidelines for citing sources [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/APAStyle/status/xxxxx

# **QUICK FORMATTING TIPS**

$\square$ Alphabetical order by author last name $\square$ Hanging indent (0.5 inches) $\square$ Double-space
entire list □ Use "&" before last author □ Capitalize only first word of titles (sentence
case)   Italicize journal/book titles and volume numbers   Include DOI when available
(preferred over URL) □ No period after URLs or DOIs