APA REFERENCES EXAMPLES GUIDE (7th Edition)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

One author: Smith, J. (2023). The impact of social media on mental health. *Journal of Psychology*, 45(3), 234-256. https://doi.org/10.1234/jp.2023.45.3.234

Two authors: Smith, J., & Johnson, M. (2023). Climate change effects. *Environmental Science*, 32(1), 45-67. https://doi.org/10.5678/es.2023.001

Three or more authors: Brown, A., Davis, C., Wilson, R., & Lee, S. (2023). Educational technology. *Learning & Technology*, 12(4), 89-102. https://doi.org/10.9876/lt.2023.12.4

No DOI (include URL): Martinez, L. (2023). Teaching strategies. *Education Today*, 28(2), 112-128. https://www.educationtoday.com/articles/teaching-strategies

BOOKS

Single author: Thompson, R. (2023). *Understanding human behavior*. Oxford University Press.

Multiple authors: Garcia, M., & Chen, L. (2023). Data analysis methods (2nd ed.). McGraw-Hill.

Edited book: Anderson, P. (Ed.). (2023). *Modern psychology perspectives*. Cambridge University Press.

Chapter in edited book: Miller, K. (2023). Cognitive development theories. In R. Thompson (Ed.), *Child psychology handbook* (pp. 45-78). Wiley.

eBook: Taylor, S. (2023). *Digital marketing strategies*. Pearson. https://doi.org/10.1234/ebook.2023

WEBSITES

Organization as author: American Psychological Association. (2023, June 15). *Understanding depression*. https://www.apa.org/topics/depression

Individual author: Roberts, J. (2023, March 22). *How to manage stress*. Psychology Today. https://www.psychologytoday.com/stress-management

No author: *Climate change facts.* (2023, April 10). National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/climate-facts

No date: World Health Organization. (n.d.). *Mental health guidelines*. https://www.who.int/mental-health

NEWS & MAGAZINES

Newspaper article (online): Williams, P. (2023, July 8). Education reform gains momentum. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2023/07/08/education-reform

Magazine article: Chen, M. (2023, August). The future of AI. Scientific American, 329(2), 34-41.

MULTIMEDIA

YouTube video: TED. (2023, May 10). *The power of vulnerability* [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xxxxx

Podcast episode: Raz, G. (Host). (2023, June 5). Innovation in education (No. 245) [Audio podcast episode]. In *How I Built This*. NPR. https://www.npr.org/podcasts/how-i-built-this

Film: Nolan, C. (Director). (2023). Oppenheimer [Film]. Universal Pictures.

OTHER SOURCES

Government report: U.S. Department of Education. (2023). *National education statistics* (Report No. NCES-2023-145). https://nces.ed.gov/reports

Dissertation: Johnson, R. (2023). *Impact of technology on learning* [Doctoral dissertation, Stanford University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Conference paper: Lee, S. (2023, March 15-17). *Machine learning applications* [Conference presentation]. International AI Conference, Boston, MA, United States.

Social media post: APA Style [@APAStyle]. (2023, April 20). New guidelines for citing sources [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/APAStyle/status/xxxxx

QUICK FORMATTING TIPS

\square Alphabetical order by author last name \square Hanging indent (0.5 inches) \square Double-space
entire list ☐ Use "&" before last author ☐ Capitalize only first word of titles (sentence
case) Italicize journal/book titles and volume numbers Include DOI when available
(preferred over URL) \(\subseteq \text{No period after URLs or DOIs} \)