

# APA CITATION QUICK REFERENCE (7th Edition)

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## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

**One author:** (Smith, 2023) or Smith (2023)

**Two authors:** (Smith & Jones, 2023) or Smith and Jones (2023)

**Three or more authors:** (Smith et al., 2023) or Smith et al. (2023)

**Direct quote with page:** (Smith, 2023, p. 45) or (Smith, 2023, pp. 45-47)

**No author (use title):** ("Title of Article," 2023)

**No date:** (Smith, n.d.)

**Multiple works:** (Jones, 2022; Smith, 2023)

**Secondary source:** Brown (as cited in Smith, 2023)

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## REFERENCE LIST ENTRIES

### JOURNAL ARTICLES

**With DOI:** Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Article title in sentence case. *Journal Name*, *Volume*(Issue), page-page. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>

**Without DOI:** Author, A. A. (Year). Article title. *Journal Name*, *Volume*(Issue), page-page.

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### BOOKS

**Whole book:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Book title in sentence case*. Publisher Name.

**Edited book:** Editor, E. E. (Ed.). (Year). *Book title*. Publisher Name.

**Book chapter:** Author, A. A. (Year). Chapter title. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Book title* (pp. xxx-xxx). Publisher Name.

**eBook:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Book title*. Publisher Name. <https://doi.org/xxxxx>

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### WEBSITES

**Webpage with author:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). *Page title*. Site Name. URL

**Webpage without author:** *Page title*. (Year, Month Day). Site Name. URL

**Webpage with organization author:** Organization Name. (Year). *Page title*. URL

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### OTHER SOURCES

**Newspaper article:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Newspaper Name*. URL

**Magazine article:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Article title. *Magazine Name*. URL

**Report:** Author, A. A. (Year). *Report title* (Report No. xxx). Publisher. URL

**Conference paper:** Author, A. A. (Year, Month). *Paper title* [Conference presentation]. Conference Name, Location.

**YouTube video:** Username. (Year, Month Day). *Video title* [Video]. YouTube. URL

**Podcast:** Host, H. H. (Host). (Year, Month Day). Episode title (No. xxx) [Audio podcast episode]. In *Podcast name*. Producer. URL

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## KEY FORMATTING RULES

□ **Alphabetize** references by first author's last name □ **Hanging indent** (first line flush left, others indented 0.5") □ **Italicize** journal names, book titles, volume numbers □ **Sentence case** for article and book titles (capitalize first word only) □ **Title Case** for journal/magazine names (capitalize major words) □ **Use "&"** in references, "and" in text □ **Include DOIs** when available (no "Retrieved from" needed) □ **Include URLs** for online sources (no period after URL)